QSPARTNERS

INSIGHT

STATE OF THE MARKET

QUARTER 1 2024

Top 60 Pre-owned Business Jet Markets



MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

Q1 ended with a decrease in modern jet available inventory for the first time in eight quarters, now at 6.2% of the Active Fleet for sale. Both December and January saw reductions compared to the prior month, the first time that two consecutive months recorded reductions since February 2022. However, February through April have all recorded increases to inventory, so this appears to be a minor blip against the greater macro trend of increasing supply.

Retail transaction volume in Q1 was a fairly positive story, with 256 aircraft sold or a 10% increase year-over-year, which is only the second time there has been a quarterly year-over-year increase in this metric in the last two years. The industry is keeping a close eye on this metric over the next few months to determine how this year will play out relative to an "average" year in 2023.



YTD	Inventory	Transactions	Absorption Rate
2023	678	233	6.0
2024	896 32% 🔦	256 10% 🕿	7.4 22% 🕿

TRANSACTIONS BY QUARTER AND CABIN CLASS



Market Overview

Active Fleet	14,354		
For Sale/Lease	896		
% for Sale	6.2% ¥		
Sold Year-to-Date	256 ጵ		
Sold Prior Year	1,354		
Absorption Rate	7.4 😽		

Seller Market Rankings

1	Phenom 300		
2	Mustang		
3	GL 6000		
4	M2		
5	Phenom 100		
6	G550		
7	CL 300		
8	Latitude		
9	CJ4		
10	G280		
11	CJ3		
12	CL 350		
13	Lear 75		
14	XLS		
15	Excel		
16	H800XP		
17	Encore		
18	Legacy 650		
19	CJ3+		
20	Citation X		
21	7X		
22	H900XP		
23	Sovereign+		
24	Lear 45		
25	900EXEASy		
26	G150		
27	CL 604		
28	Sovereign		
29	CL 650		
30	CJ1		

32	GV		
33	CJ2+		
34	Legacy 600		
35	2000EXEASy		
36	CL 605		
37	900LX		
38	Encore+		
39	CJ2		
40	CJ1+		
41	G650		
42	Lear 45XR		
43	13 XLS+		
44	G200		
45	G-IVSP		
46	6 2000LX		
47	Falcon 2000		
48	18 GLXRS		
49	9 Premier IA		
50	Lear 60		
51	H850XP		
52	G450		
53	GL EXP		
54	4 G650ER		
55	G L 5000		
56	S Premier I		
57	Legacy 450		
58	Lear 60XR		
59	2000EX		
60	900EX		

31 Legacy 500

Competitive Market Rank is a measure of each model's market performance in key metrics relative to the average of the top 60 modern business jet markets, and is based on current month market and the last six months of transaction data.



VALUE TRENDS

Fleetwide, quarter-over-quarter pre-owned modern jet values decreased by an average of 2.2% in Q1, the sixth consecutive quarter in which we have seen average values decline. This value reduction remains in line with the 2.5% declines seen in Q4.

Individual fleet value performance remains varied, with 15 of the 26 fleets detailed recording a reduction in values compared with the prior quarter. Aircraft values remain up an average of 14.5% compared to Q4 2019 and now six of the detailed fleets are below their pre-pandemic values.

The sentiment among the Broker/Dealer community in relation to price is that the market will return to the dynamics it had seen before 2020 for modern, sub-20-year-old aircraft. However, the values of aircraft over 20 years old have begun to decrease significantly as demand is pulled away from those markets due to the return of supply and price stability in more modern fleets. This can be seen in the YOY value performance for fleets like the CL604, G200, and Falcon 900EX EASy.

Value Changes By Market

Segment	Market	Change YOY	Change QOQ	Change since Q4 2019
Light	CJ4	-0.1%	1.0%	46.2%
Mid	XLS	-6.3%	-4.7%	43.7%
Light	CJ3	-13.5%	-7.1%	40.1%
Large	CL605	-2.8%	0.1%	34.6%
Mid	CL300	-10.2%	1.8%	34.1%
Mid	H900XP	-16.3%	-2.6%	32.7%
Large	CL604	-24.3%	-3.6%	31.8%
Mid	XLS+	-9.1%	4.8%	28.6%
Mid	H850XP	-16.6%	1.3%	25.1%
Mid	Sovereign	-6.1%	-7.7%	24.1%
Light	Phenom 300	-10.6%	0.2%	22.7%
Light	CJ3+	-14.2%	-7.9%	22.2%
Mid	G200	-19.3%	-10.1%	22.1%
Mid	Latitude	-0.9%	-5.2%	19.5%
Mid	CL350	-6.3%	-1.1%	18.5%
Mid	G280	-4.4%	1.4%	16.3%
Light	M2	-13.2%	-1.8%	14.1%
Large	CL650	-1.4%	-0.5%	7.8%
Large	2000LX	-14.9%	0.9%	5.0%
Large	7X	-4.0%	0.7%	2.9%
Large	900EX EASy	-23.5%	-12.3%	-3.3%
Large	Global 5000	-7.0%	2.2%	-4.3%
Large	G550	-7.3%	0.4%	-7.3%
Large	Global 6000	-8.3%	-4.5%	-8.7%
Large	G450	-14.2%	-1.4%	-9.2%
Large	G650/ER	-5.9%	-1.6%	-10.5%
Total		-10.0%	-2.2%	14.5%

Transactions By Cabin Class







Retail Sales By Aircraft Age



• 0–4 Yrs • 5–9 Yrs • 10–14 Yrs • 15–19 Yrs • 20+ Yrs



NEW DELIVERIES

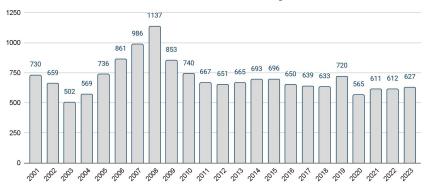
With the final tally now in, the business jet manufacturers reported their full-year 2023 deliveries to GAMA in Q1. The below graph indicates the total number of jets delivered by Bombardier, Dassault, Embraer, Gulfstream, Honda, Pilatus, and Textron relative to previous years.

Last year continued to see very modest growth in the segment, up 15 total aircraft to 627 shipments or a 2% year-over-year increase among those seven aircraft manufacturers. Roughly 20% of these deliveries went to fractional aviation programs, a rate that is more than double the ~9% average in years 2001 to 2019.

Bombardier led the way with a 15 aircraft YOY increase (+12%), followed by Embraer at 13 aircraft (+13%), while Pilatus and Honda also grew their YOY deliveries, by 7 (+18%) and 5 (+29%) respectively. Textron, Gulfstream, and Dassault all saw reductions to YOY deliveries, citing mostly labor and supply chain constraints, as well as certification delays of the G700 in Gulfstream's case, which would have increased their deliveries by 15 last year and had them back in growth territory.

Overall, business jet deliveries remain down 13% compared to the pre-pandemic volume seen in 2019 and down 45% compared to the all-time highs of 2008. This lack of significant growth of new deliveries in the face of unprecedented private aviation demand over the last three years is a major reason aircraft values had climbed so high and likely will stay relatively protected in modern fleets so long as the economy holds stable.

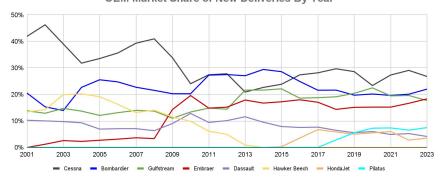
Business Jet New Deliveries By Year



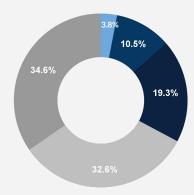
OEM MARKET SHARE

The below graph uses the same GAMA deliveries data to paint of picture of market share trends over the last 23 years. Notably: Hawker Beechcraft's jet business decline in the early 2000s; Embraer's growth from only producing niche VIP shuttles to an 18% market share in 15 years; Dassault's 10-year slide; and the introduction of Pilatus and Honda to the market, now with 7% and 4% market share respectively.





Current Market By Aircraft Age



• 0–4 Yrs • 5–9 Yrs • 10–14 Yrs • 15–19 Yrs • 20+ Yrs

Transactions By Region (2024)



N. America
 W. Europe
 S./C. America
 Mid. East/Africa
 Asia
 E. Europe/W. Asia
 Australia/Oceania



N. America
 S./C. America
 W. Europe
 E. Europe/W. Asia
 Mid. East/Africa
 Australia/Oceania



PREMIUM BROKERAGE

When You Are Ready to Sell

As the aviation industry's only Berkshire Hathaway-owned aircraft broker, QS Partners possesses the financial stability and practiced expertise to successfully sell your aircraft in today's rapidly evolving market. Your trusted adviser will provide the strategic guidance and market knowledge necessary to coordinate a seamless transaction while maximizing the value of your aircraft.

INTELLIGENCE + ANALYSIS

We track over 50 aircraft markets daily with the industry's largest dedicated team of analysts and researchers. Our proprietary research database provides our clients with the real-time market information necessary to execute sound transactions.



70 Days or Less

AVERAGE SELL TIME

For a QS Partners brokered aircraft



ACQUISITIONS

Find Your Ideal Aircraft

The search for the right aircraft begins by partnering with an adviser you can trust who has the required expertise coupled with a stellar reputation. Our depth of experience and establishment of long-term relationships have solidified our reputation for integrity and reliability, attracting clients across the globe.

Net Jets and QS partners, both Berkshire Hathaway companies, have purchased and sold more aircraft than any other broker or dealer.

Our acquisition process begins by listening to you during an in-depth inquiry to understand why and where you plan to travel, what you enjoy about your current aircraft or travel solution, and what you need more or less of in your next one. Then, our experienced team conducts a uniquely detailed analysis that considers your functional, budgetary, and mission imperatives to find you an innovative and optimal solution. From there, our six-step process considers all angles to ensure you have every advantage to acquire your ideal aircraft.

\$900M

Total asset value for aircraft sold or purchased since 2021